MEDICINE BOARD[653]

Adopted and Filed

Rule making related to retention of medical records

The Board of Medicine hereby amends Chapter 13, "Standards of Practice and Principles of Medical Ethics," Iowa Administrative Code.

Legal Authority for Rule Making

This rule making is adopted under the authority provided in Iowa Code section 147.76.

State or Federal Law Implemented

This rule making implements, in whole or in part, Iowa Code chapters 147, 148 and 272C.

Purpose and Summary

Prior to this rule making, there were no requirements that physicians in Iowa have a plan in place for management of medical records in the event of a physician's unexpected incapacitation or death. The Board receives regular inquiries from the public about how to obtain medical records from a physician who died suddenly or who absconds the physician's practice and leaves the state. This rule making is the first step in creating a formal process for identifying third parties to assume responsibility for those records under such circumstances and ensure that patients in Iowa have continued access to their medical records.

Public Comment and Changes to Rule Making

Notice of Intended Action for this rule making was published in the Iowa Administrative Bulletin on June 29, 2022, as **ARC 6381C**. No public comments were received. No changes from the Notice have been made.

Adoption of Rule Making

This rule making was adopted by the Board on October 28, 2022.

Fiscal Impact

This rule making has no fiscal impact to the State of Iowa.

Jobs Impact

After analysis and review of this rule making, no impact on jobs has been found.

Waivers

Any person who believes that the application of the discretionary provisions of this rule making would result in hardship or injustice to that person may petition the Board for a waiver of the discretionary provisions, if any, pursuant to 653—Chapter 3.

Review by Administrative Rules Review Committee

The Administrative Rules Review Committee, a bipartisan legislative committee which oversees rule making by executive branch agencies, may, on its own motion or on written request by any individual or group, review this rule making at its regular monthly meeting or at a special meeting. The Committee's meetings are open to the public, and interested persons may be heard as provided in Iowa Code section 17A.8(6).

Effective Date

This rule making will become effective on January 4, 2023.

The following rule-making action is adopted:

Amend subrule 13.7(8) as follows:

- 13.7(8) Retention of medical records. The following paragraphs become effective on January 1, 2004.
- a. A physician shall retain all medical records, not appropriately transferred to another physician or entity, for at least seven years from the last date of service for each patient, except as otherwise required by law.
- b. A physician must retain all medical records of minor patients, not appropriately transferred to another physician or entity, for a period consistent with that established by Iowa Code section 614.8.
- c. Beginning July 1, 2023, a physician must appoint another Iowa-licensed physician, or other representative or entity that is held to the same standards of confidentiality as the physician, to ensure that all requirements of this subrule are met in the event of the physician's death or incapacitation. Upon request by the board, the physician must be able to establish by sufficient proof the appointment of a representative pursuant to this paragraph.
- e. d. Upon a physician's death or retirement, the sale of a medical practice, or a physician's departure from the physician's medical practice:
- (1) The physician or the physician's representative must ensure that all medical records are transferred to another physician or entity that is held to the same standards of confidentiality and agrees to act as custodian of the records.
- (2) The physician or the physician's representative shall notify all active patients that their records will be transferred to another physician or entity that will retain custody of their records and that, at their written request, the records will be sent to the physician or entity of the patient's choice.

[Filed 11/1/22, effective 1/4/23] [Published 11/30/22]

EDITOR'S NOTE: For replacement pages for IAC, see IAC Supplement 11/30/22.